

EUSO

Extreme Universe Space Observatory

Simulation



Subsystem

Vincent Van Gogh, "The starry night"

An Innovative Space Mission
doing Astronomy by looking downward
from the Space Station at the Earth Atmosphere

*Approved by ESA for the “Phase A study” on the
International Space Station*

Simulation Strategy

- Simulate the Physics processes
- Simulate the experimental conditions
- Work out the expected signal
- Develop the reconstruction algorithms
- Work out the expected acceptance and resolution for the physics parameters

Preliminary Simulation work

➤ SIMAW code, by O. Catalano based on analytical parameterisation

- ✓ Shower generation (J.Linsley, N.P. Il'ina)
- ✓ Fluorescence Yield (A. Bunner Ph.D. Thesis)
- ✓ Atmosphere transport (Fly's Eye Ref.)
- ✓ Detector response (O. Catalano)
- ✓ Geometric Reconstruction (O. Catalano, M.C. Maccarone)

Used for F2/F3, ISS Acc. Study, etc., to predict EUSO acceptance and performances

➤ UNISIM, ELEP codes, by Florence group

- ✓ Shower generation and development (hybrid montecarlo/param. method)
- ✓ Fluorescence yield (A. Bunner PhD Thesis)
- ✓ Atmosphere transport (Fly's Eye Ref.)
- ✓ Detector response, trigger definition (O. Catalano, S. Bottai)

Used for acceptance and EECR performances checks, Cerenkov signal prediction, neutrino detection efficiency preliminary study

EUSO Simulation Subsystem

- 1st Kick-off Meeting,
 - ✓ interested people commitments,
 - ✓ macro-organisation
- 2nd Meeting,
 - ✓ Simulation structure discussion
 - ✓ First actions and responsibility sharing
 - ✓ Connections to
 - ❖ Science
 - ❖ Detector
 - ❖ Data Analysis
 - subsystems
- 3rd Meeting,
 - ✓ Status report on actions
 - ✓ Phase A organisations
 - ✓

Genova, March 7, 2001

Palermo, May 3-4, 2001

Annecy, October 4, 2001

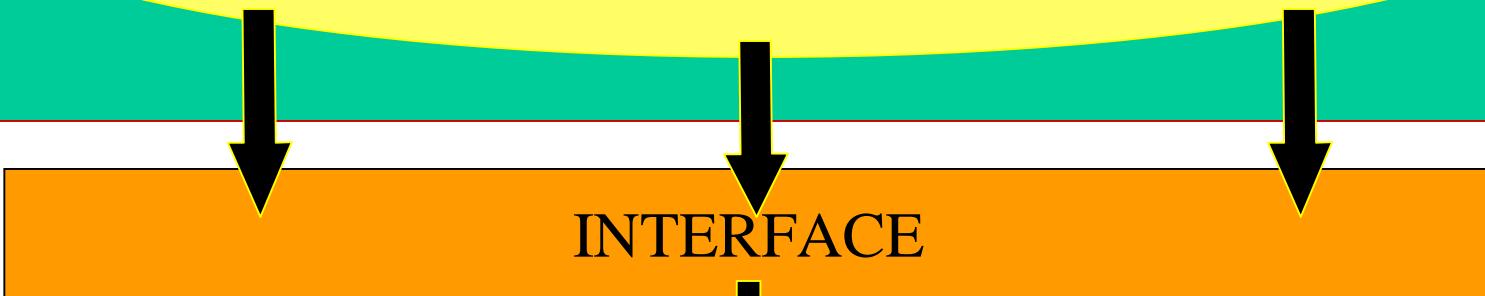
EUSO Simulation Subsystem

➤ Committed Institutions and contact-person

✓ F,	Annecy, LAPP,	P. Nedelec
✓ F,	Paris/Orsay, IPN,	E. Plagnol
✓ I,	Florence University and INFN,	S. Bottai
✓ I,	Genova Univ. and INFN,	M. Pallavicini
✓ I,	Trieste Univ. and INFN,	G. Santin
✓ I,	Palermo Univ. and IFCAI/CNR,	G. D'Alì Staiti
✓ I,	Torino Univ. and INFN,	P. Vallania
✓ I,	Trieste Univ. and INFN,	G. Santin
✓ J,	Tokyo, RIKEN,	T. Ebisuzaki
✓ P	Lisboa, LIP,	P. Abreu
✓ USA,	Los Angeles CA, UCLA,	K. Arisaka
✓ USA,	Nashville TN, Vanderbilt Univ.,	S. Csorna
✓ USA,	Huntsville AL, NASA/MSFC,	J. Watts
✓ USA,	Berkeley CA, LBNL,	H. Crawford

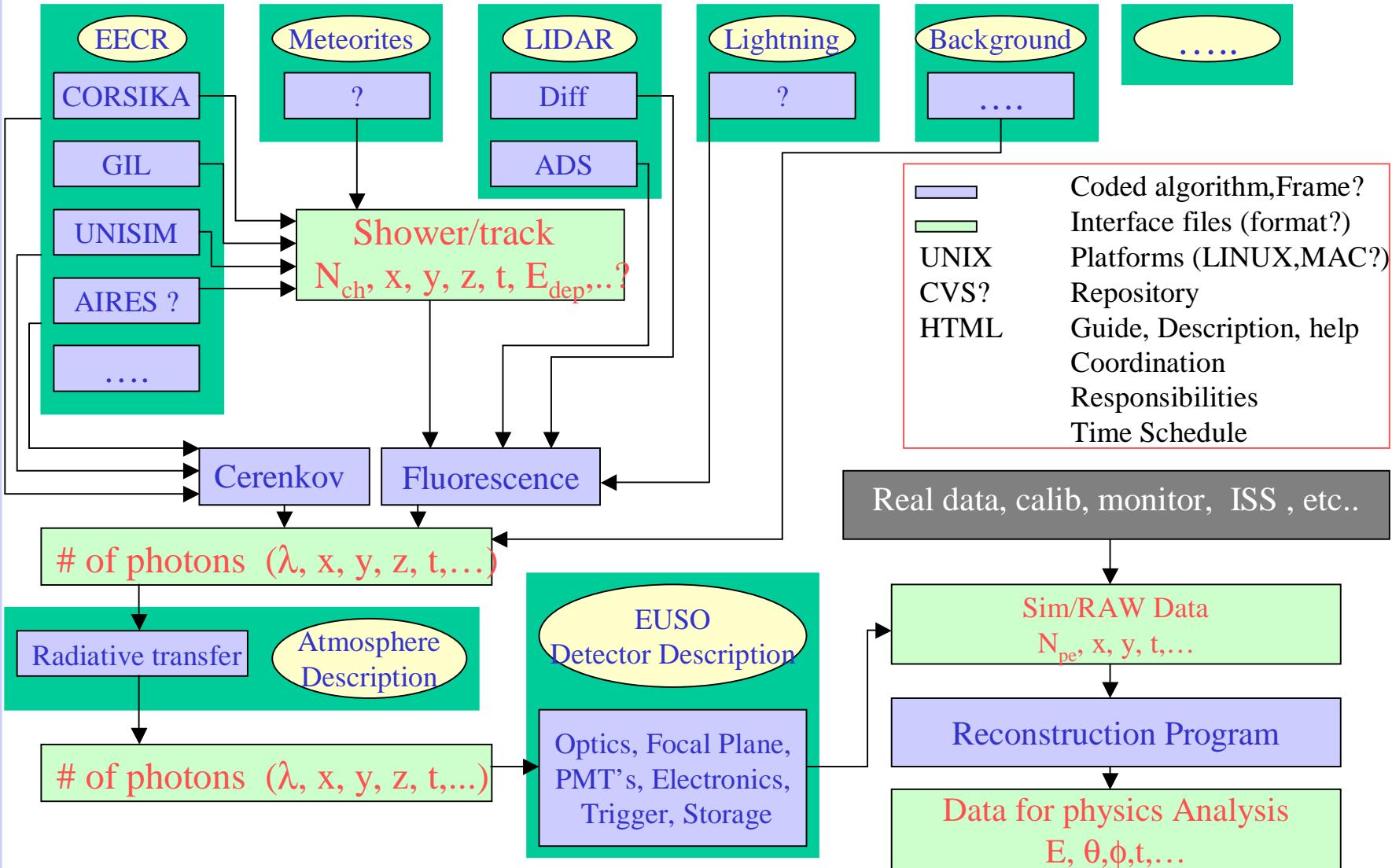
Physics Process simulation

Different event generators
(fast generator, bulk event generator, 2nd order effect simulation, cross check)



Detector Simulation

Structure of the EUSO Simulation Program



EUSO Simulation Subsystem

➤ On-going work

- ✓ Standard EUSO Ref. Sys Definition
- ✓ Standard EUSO File Format and Distribution System
- ✓ EECR, CORSIKA/Fluorescence/ Detector Simulation Interface
- ✓ EECR, GIL/Fluorescence/Detector Simulation Interface
- ✓ EECR,v, UNISIM/Fluorescence/Detector Simulation
- ✓ Common Software Environment definition (coord. with Data Analysis Subs.)
- ✓ Atmosphere description and transport algorithms improvement
- ✓ Detector simulation model, fast

➤ Planned work

- ✓ v, CORSIKA full simulation
- ✓ Detector simulation model, full
- ✓ Reconstruction algortihms improvement(coord. with Data Analysis Subs.)
- ✓ Cerenkov Ocean/Forest/Desert/Ground/CloudsReflected signal simulation
(coordinated work with Bkg., Env. and Atm. Sound. Subsystem)